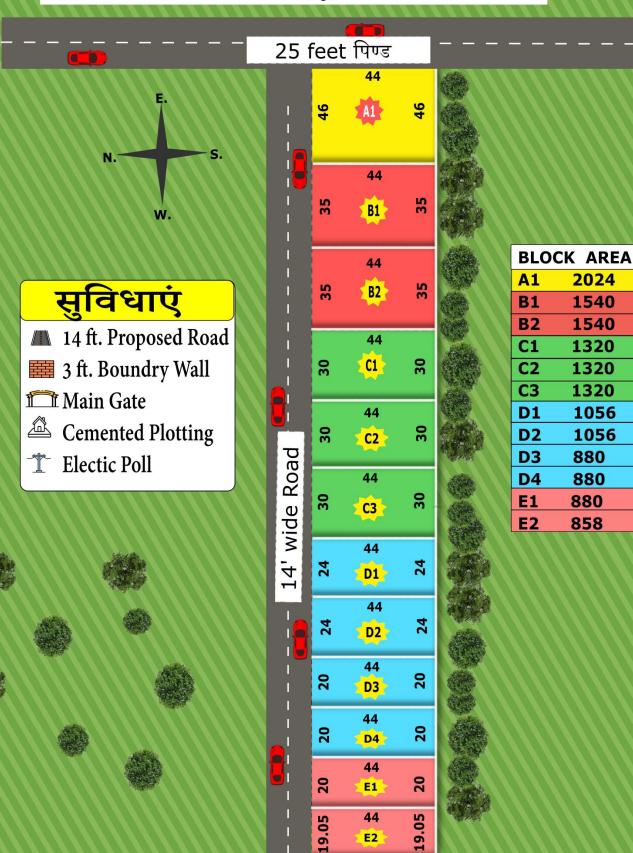




Phase -6 (पुनाकला रोड)



E2